

APY1501

(490374)

October/November 2018

Anthropology in a Diverse World

Duration 2 Hours

60 Marks

EXAMINERS

FIRST

SECOND

MR GH MAREE

DR IE MARAIS

Closed book examination

This examination question paper remains the property of the University of South Africa and may not be removed from the examination venue

This paper consists of **18** pages **PLUS** instructions for the completion of a mark reading sheet

Answer **ALL** the questions **FILL IN YOUR ANSWERS ON THE MARK READING SHEET**

- 2 **ONLY ONE** option per multiple choice questions must be selected **NO MARKS** will be given if more than one option is included in an answer
- 3 All multiple choice questions count **ONE MARK PER QUESTION**

QUESTION 1

Select the option that **CORRECTLY** completes the following statement

Anthropology as an independent discipline is distinguished from other disciplines that study humankind by the fact that anthropology

- 1 is particularly concerned with the social aspect of human existence
- 2 studies human societies of prehistoric as well as historic times
- 3 is mainly concerned with the study of African societies
- 4 is concerned with all facets of human existence

QUESTION 2

Select the option that **CORRECTLY** completes the following statement

Initially what **distinguished** anthropology from sociology was that

- 1 anthropology mainly studied "preliterate" communities
- 2 sociology focussed on the study of "pre-industrial" communities
- 3 anthropology used questionnaires for the purpose of research
- 4 sociology used qualitative research strategies to study people

QUESTION 3

Within the "four fields" paradigm, sociocultural anthropology and archaeology are closely related in that they both uncover aspects of human culture Which of the following statements is **CORRECT**?

- 1 Sociocultural anthropologists uncover aspects about the prehistory of human populations by looking at material objects hidden beneath the earth's surface
- 2 Archaeologists study past living conditions and changes that occurred in human populations during prehistoric times
- 3 Sociocultural anthropologists focus on the culture of societies to establish their inferiority and superiority in relation to each other
- 4 Archaeologists focus on the influence of biological and demographic factors on the behaviour of members of a society

QUESTION 4

Which one of the following statements regarding 'holism' is **INCORRECT**?

- 1 The term holism is contentious because it carries the implication that people's lives are interconnected in an almost ideal, balanced and perfectly functional way
- 2 The holistic approach requires an anthropologist to take the whole context of a particular group of people into account when he/she studies the group
- 3 The notion of holism, in contrast to the notion of contextualisation, emphasises dynamic relationships between phenomena
- 4 In terms of a holistic approach, knowledge from various spheres of activity should be applied to the understanding of any particular aspect on human behaviour

QUESTION 5

The original site for fieldwork in anthropology was the remote 'tribal' village. This narrow conception of 'field' has since been broadened. Which of the following are **now** considered **anthropological research sites** as well?

- a Drug dealers
- b Factory workers
- c Institutional settings
- d Religious movements

Select the **CORRECT** combination

- 1 a and b
- 2 a, b and d
- 3 c and d
- 4 a, b, c and d

QUESTION 6

Select the option that **CORRECTLY** completes the following statement

A recent survey of socioeconomic conditions in South Africa by the University of South Africa's Bureau of Market Research indicates that

- 1 more than half of all South Africans still fall in the lowest income bracket
- 2 the skills shortage as well as the gap between rich and poor are declining
- 3 socioeconomic inequalities in the country are greater than ever
- 4 1 and 3

QUESTION 7

Select the option that **CORRECTLY** completes the following statement

Ethnographic fieldwork as research method in anthropology

- 1 refers to a comparative study of culture
- 2 is used to gather information on the culture of societies by means of the interviewing of participants and participant observation
- 3 is primarily used to undertake statistical surveys and social network analysis
- 4 has as its aim the recording of people's own view of their culture

QUESTION 8

Which one of the options **best** illustrates an **etic approach** to the study of the Karretjie People?

- 1 A researcher receiving the credit for publications on the Karretjie People without giving credit to his/her research participants' intellectual property
- 2 A researcher presenting only his/her own interpretation of the information obtained from the Karretjie People
- 3 A researcher publishing information on the subjective experiences of the Karretjie People, using only their own words and phrases
- 4 A researcher presenting stereotypes of the Karretjie People as the truth, such as that they are all sly and shifty

QUESTION 9

From the options below, select the term that **CORRECTLY** completes the following statement

The term _____ refers to both the process and the product of fieldwork

- 1 etic description
- 2 enculturation
- 3 ethnography
- 4 ethnocentrism

QUESTION 10

From the options below, select the concept that **CORRECTLY** completes the following statement

An anthropological concern with the relationship between power and the reconstruction of knowledge gave rise to the _____ approach

- 1 holistic
- 2 cross-cultural comparative
- 3 ethnocentric
- 4 reflexive

QUESTION 11

Select the option that **CORRECTLY** completes the following statement

When an anthropologist first arrives in the field to conduct fieldwork, he or she may experience **culture shock**. Culture shock can be defined as

- 1 the stress resulting from being subjected to rapid sociocultural change
- 2 a feeling of disorientation and anxiety resulting from being in an unfamiliar environment and among unfamiliar people
- 3 feelings of inferiority resulting from the rejection of the anthropologist as researcher by the research community concerned
- 4 the differences and misunderstandings resulting from contact between people with different sociocultural backgrounds

QUESTION 12

Select the option that **CORRECTLY** completes the following statement

If an excessively **cultural relativistic** approach is followed in anthropology

- 1 the researcher might adopt an ethnocentric approach to the study of people
- 2 statistical data relevant to an investigation might be misinterpreted
- 3 cultural practices that have a harmful impact on a society may not be questioned
- 4 the researcher's beliefs may influence the result of his/her investigation

QUESTION 13

Read the paragraphs on female genital mutilation below and then answer the question that follows

- a *Female genital mutilation is a cultural issue. In societies where it is practised, women are expected to undergo it. If they fail to do so, people will think that they are dirty and no man will marry them.*
- b *The practice is detrimental to women's health and well-being. It is a ritualised form of child abuse and violence against women.*

Which two perspectives are exemplified by the conflicting views above?

	a	b
1	Ethnocentrism	Multivocality
2	Emic point of view	Reflexive point of view
3	Cultural relativism	Universal human rights
4	Etic point of view	Contextual point of view

QUESTION 14

Select the option that **CORRECTLY** completes the following statement

Participant observation means that an anthropologist should

- 1 participate in the sense that he/she should commit his/her thoughts and emotions to the real-world fieldwork setting, and record his/her observations in an objective, scientific and systematic manner
- 2 become an active participant in the daily life of the community concerned and report on his/her experiences from his/her own cultural perspective
- 3 be a careful observer of the customs and daily life of a community to enable him/her to understand and record the relevant activities and events
- 4 observe more than participate in a conscious attempt to obtain concise, objective answers to research questions to enable anthropological theorisation

QUESTION 15

Select the option that **CORRECTLY** completes the following statement

All of the following perspectives or approaches are characteristic of anthropology, **EXCEPT**

- 1 an emic approach which takes cognisance of the way in which the people being studied perceive and categorise the world
- 2 an experimental method of research which enables anthropologists to test human subjects under laboratory conditions to determine their strengths and weaknesses
- 3 a worldwide scope that is not bound by time
- 4 a comparative approach that brings similarities and differences between human populations to the fore

QUESTION 16

Select the option that **CORRECTLY** completes the following statement

Based on sound anthropological knowledge of the local people and the natural environment, the effects of the severe draught in 1984 in the Sahel region of Africa could have been minimised if the

- 1 government planners had concentrated on increasing the number of wells in the region
- 2 nomadic pastoralists of the Sahel had been encouraged to settle in urban areas
- 3 government had included knowledge of the culture and ecology of the people concerned in its planning
- 4 international relief programmes that were launched to alleviate the crisis, had supplied food relief in the form of grain

QUESTION 17

Select the option that **CORRECTLY** completes the following statement

The hominid line includes

- a *australopithecines*
- b tarsiers
- c *Homo habilis*
- d *Homo sapiens*
- e gibbons

Select the **CORRECT** combination

- 1 b, c, d and e
- 2 c and d
- 3 a, b, c, d and e
- 4 a, c and d
- 5 a, b and e

QUESTION 18

Which of the following characteristics was/were associated with *Australopithecus africanus*?

- 1 The use of Oldowan tools
- 2 Speech and language
- 3 Big-game hunting in cold and warm climates
- 4 The use of tools with finely shaped projectile points

QUESTION 19

Which of the following statements regarding the **concept of race** is/are **CORRECT**?

- a The superficial or external features of humans in particular were initially used to classify them into races
- b The classification of humans according to racial characteristics is unscientific and often based on stereotypes that stem from prejudice
- c Scientists are more likely than lay people to classify humans into races on the grounds of their biological features
- d A race comprises a human population within which the genetic variation is less than the genetic variation between the population and other human populations

Select the **CORRECT** option

- 1 b, c and d
- 2 a and b
- 3 a, b and c
- 4 a, b, c and d
- 5 a

QUESTION 20

Many human population groups around the world that are physically different, also display different social behaviours. Which of the following explains this phenomenon?

- a People learn culture as they grow up. For instance, the children of the Karretjie People acquire knowledge peculiar to their lifestyle and environment within the family unit
- b Different racial groups have different social behaviours
- c Recent studies into the genes of people have determined that specific genes are responsible for certain behaviours
- d Inequality plays a role. In South Africa, for instance, black people have historically had unequal access to certain facilities. The consequence of this is that they participate less frequently than white people in sports such as swimming despite the fact they are the numerical majority

Select the **CORRECT** combination

- 1 b and d
- 2 a and d
- 3 b and c
- 4 a, b, c and d

QUESTION 21

Select the option that **CORRECTLY** completes the following statement

All of the following are functions of bodily decorations and adornments **EXCEPT**

- 1 accentuating erogenous areas of the body
- 2 indicating changes in the status of individuals
- 3 signifying gender equality in societies
- 4 designating occupations of individuals

QUESTION 22

Which one of the statements regarding body language is **INCORRECT**?

Body language

- 1 is not about what is said, but how it is said
- 2 always corresponds to spoken messages
- 3 makes full understanding of verbal messages possible
- 4 differs across different sociocultural systems

QUESTION 23

Which of the following statements related to **nonverbal communication** are **CORRECT**?

- a Proxemics is the study of human beings' perception and use of space
- b It has been established that people in all societies nod their heads while saying "yes"
- c Societies world-wide have different norms with regard to the use of personal space
- d In Spain, England and the USA people stand close to each other, and even touch, when talking

Select the **CORRECT** combination

- 1 a, c and d
- 2 a and d
- 3 c and d
- 4 a, b, c and d
- 5 a and c

QUESTION 24

Which one of the following statements about **images and perceptions of the body** is **CORRECT**?

- 1 Tattooing is used universally to signify status and prestige
- 2 The increasing objectification of male bodies is indicative of a shift in the sociocultural ideal of beauty from women to men
- 3 Human bodies are fashioned by sociocultural systems and contexts
- 4 Circumcision as ritual is universally performed to symbolically transform boys into men

QUESTION 25

Beliefs, values, behaviours and expectations which are shared link people together in groups. Match the human groups listed in **Column A** to the corresponding description in **Column B** and then select the **CORRECT** option.

COLUMN A	COLUMN B
a Society	i An organised group that is localised, self-perpetuating, has easily identifiable boundaries and who act together for their wellbeing and survival
b Community	ii A distinctive set of standards and behaviour patterns by which the group functions, while still sharing some common practices with the larger groupings from which they stem
c Ethnic group	iii An organised group of interdependent people who generally share a common territory and language, and who act together for their wellbeing and survival
d A subculture	iv People who collectively and explicitly identify themselves as a distinct group based on various sociocultural features, such as customs and beliefs

Select the **CORRECT** combination

- 1 a-i, b-ii, c-iv, d-iii
- 2 a-iii, b-i, c-iv, d-ii
- 3 a-iii, b-i, c-ii, d-iv
- 4 a-ii, b-iv, c-i, d-iii

QUESTION 26

The word culture has many different meanings. Some academics, including anthropologists, suggest that it is no longer a valid concept and should not be used in scholarly works. According to Eriksen (2004), which of the following is a **basic objection** to the use of the **concept of culture**?

- 1 Not all people have culture
- 2 People are different and the concept of culture encourages the view that they are similar
- 3 The concept of culture highlights too many complexities in society and makes it difficult for academics to use the concept scientifically
- 4 The plural of culture (cultures) divides human beings in that it emphasises differences between groups of people

QUESTION 27

Which one of the following statements regarding the characteristics of culture is **CORRECT**?

- 1 Although some facets of culture are biologically inherited, people mostly learn their culture by growing up in and with it
- 2 The most important symbolic feature of culture is language which enables humans to transmit information
- 3 For a thought, action or belief to be regarded as cultural, it must be shared by all the members in a group
- 4 Because culture is shared by members of a community, its content is exactly the same for each individual of the community

QUESTION 28

Indicate the option that **CORRECTLY** completes the following statement

The appointment or recognition of a leader or an authoritative body which makes rules and laws and which is accepted and obeyed gives rise to a community's

- 1 social system
- 2 legal system
- 3 political system
- 4 military system

QUESTION 29

Which one of the options best explains the notion of **human agency** in sociocultural change?

- 1 The rules, norms and accepted patterns of behaviour in a community that constrain change
- 2 Change that is the result of forces beyond the control of people
- 3 Change or adaptations to change that individuals initiate in order to survive
- 4 Change that is the result of influences from beyond a community or society

QUESTION 30

Select the option that **CORRECTLY** completes the following statement on perspectives about the nature and basis of ethnicity

Instrumentalists argue that ethnic identity is

- 1 symbolic and can change. It is superficially created as an instrument used and exploited by leaders and others to pursue their own interests
- 2 primitive collective identity which is determined at birth and rooted in ancestry, history or biological traits
- 3 fluid and subjective identity that people construct through various means including conquest, colonisation or immigration
- 4 identity that is collectively and explicitly claimed by a group of people who share sociocultural features, such as customs and beliefs

QUESTION 31

Which of the statements regarding **anthropology and gender** is/are **CORRECT**?

- a Anthropology focuses on how ideas about gender are constructed in different sociocultural contexts
- b Gender differences are located in the physical body, therefore anthropology does not distinguish between sexed bodies and socially constructed genders
- c Individuals' gender construction is viewed as occurring separately from the influence of the group's perceptions of gender
- d Gender identity is acquired through socialisation and enculturation, but is also shaped by a person's lived experiences

Select the **correct** option

- 1 d
- 2 a and d
- 3 b and d
- 4 a and c

QUESTION 32

Select the option that **CORRECTLY** completes the following statement

In our contemporary world, kinship

- 1 is no longer an important aspect of culture
- 2 studies only have relevance for rural communities
- 3 has become much more complex because of assisted reproductive technologies
- 4 only has relevance for the identity formation of individuals

QUESTION 33

Select the option that **CORRECTLY** completes the following sentence

Cross cousins could be described as

- a FaSiDa
- b MoBrSo
- c FaBoSo
- d MoSiDa

Select the **correct** combination

- 1 a and c
- 2 a and b
- 3 c and d
- 4 a, b, c and d

QUESTION 34

Select the option that **CORRECTLY** completes the following sentence

All of the following are characteristic of matrilineal descent groups, **EXCEPT**

- 1 children bear the family name of their mother
- 2 authority is in the hands of the father
- 3 place of residence after marriage is usually with the mother's people
- 4 a man is succeeded by his sister's son and not his own son

QUESTION 35

Which of the following statements regarding **clans** is/are **CORRECT**?

- 1 In many African societies today, clan membership is no longer important
- 2 In most cases, clan members can genealogically demonstrate descent from a common ancestor
- 3 Clans usually practice endogamy
- 4 Clans are not localised groups, although evidence suggests that this was the case during pre-colonial times

QUESTION 36

Which factors contributed to changes in household composition of contemporary African households?

- a Industrialisation and urbanisation
- b The migrant labour system
- c The HIV/AIDS pandemic
- d Western conjugal family norms

Select the **CORRECT** combination

- 1 a and b
- 2 b and c
- 3 a, b and c
- 4 a, b, c and d

QUESTION 37

Match the concept in Column A to the corresponding description in Column B and then select the **CORRECT** option

COLUMN A	COLUMN B
a Polygamy	i Claiming a barren wife's sister as an ancillary wife
b Ghost marriage	ii The continuation of a deceased man's marriage by his brother or another relative
c Levirate	iii There are two forms, namely polyandry and polygyny
d Sororate	iv A man marries a woman in the name of a deceased and childless brother

Select the **CORRECT** combination

- 1 a i, b ii, c iv, d iii
- 2 a iii, b iv, c ii, d i
- 3 a ii, b iv, c i, d iii
- 4 a iii, b i, c iv, d ii

QUESTION 38

According to the research of Rudwick and Posel (2014), which one of the following statements regarding the function of **bride wealth** in contemporary South African communities is **CORRECT**?

- 1 The spiritual significance of bride wealth has decreased because ancestors are no longer associated with it
- 2 The significance of bride wealth as a marker of an African cultural identity has decreased greatly
- 3 The primary function of bride wealth remains to be the stabilisation and legitimisation of marriage
- 4 It would appear that the reproductive labour of women is no longer linked to bride wealth

QUESTION 39

Select the option that **CORRECTLY** completes the following sentence

All of the following are common grounds for the dissolution of a traditional marriage in South Africa **EXCEPT**

- 1 accusations of witchcraft
- 2 failure to fulfil duties
- 3 the death of one of the spouses
- 4 barrenness

QUESTION 40

Select the option that **CORRECTLY** completes the following sentence

A nuclear household

- 1 consists of a man, his wife/wives and their (respective) children
- 2 is an autonomous unit of production, consumption and reproduction
- 3 may include related and unrelated people living in the same dwelling space
- 4 are mostly associated with traditional South African indigenous societies

QUESTION 41

Which one of the statements regarding **compounded households** is **CORRECT**?

- 1 A polygamous household consisting of a man, his wives and their children, is not an example of a compounded household
- 2 Compounded households can extend horizontally and vertically to include nonkin members, such as neighbours
- 3 Compounded households are usually found in urban areas, but rarely in rural and agricultural settlements
- 4 In urban compounded households, extended families mostly do not reside together, but they often engage in customary activities

QUESTION 42

Select the option that **CORRECTLY** completes the following sentence

Contributing factors to the **decline in marriage rate** in contemporary South Africa include

- a the increase in the cost of bridewealth
- b a rising unemployment rate
- c expectations of a 'traditional' wife which is in conflict with modern female identity
- d a rising concern with the quality of relationships

Select the **CORRECT** combination

- 1 a and c
- 2 b, c and d
- 3 a and b
- 4 a, b, c and d

QUESTION 43

Which one of the following statements regarding African families is **CORRECT**?

- 1 Current economic and ecological circumstances have given rise to even more close-knit extended family groups
- 2 Migrant working patterns resulted in more incidences of permanent separation and divorce
- 3 Demands from and dependency of poorer, mostly rural kin have had the effect that extended family ties are maintained
- 4 The availability and quality of education and health care enhanced the power of the traditional African extended family

QUESTION 44

Select the option that **CORRECTLY** completes the following sentence

The growing global phenomenon of female-headed households can be associated with

- 1 the feminisation of poverty and the marginalisation of women
- 2 scarcity of work and the related outmigration of men
- 3 women seeking control over their lives and resources
- 4 All of the above

QUESTION 45

Select the option that **CORRECTLY** completes the following sentence

A skip-generation household is a household where,

- 1 in the absence of an adult, a child, younger than 18 years of age, becomes the primary caregiver of the other children
- 2 children younger than 18 years are in the care of a person, usually a grandparent over the age of 60, with no younger adults in the household
- 3 one or more persons below the age of 25 take care of at least one child younger than 18 years of age
- 4 women carry the responsibility of raising children alone without any live-in male partners or economic support from them

QUESTION 46

Which one of the following is **NOT** a theoretical approach that has been put forward to account for the fact of religion?

- 1 The Evolutionistic approach
- 2 The Fundamentalist approach
- 3 The Psychoanalytical approach
- 4 The Functionalist approach

QUESTION 47

Which one of the following statements regarding the **supernatural** is **CORRECT**?

- 1 In South Africa, the idea that misfortune results from supernatural forces is found only among indigenous communities
- 2 In many languages there is no equivalent for the English term 'supernatural', which indicates that the supernatural does not exist for speakers of such languages
- 3 In terms of a 'western worldview' no clear distinction is made between humans, nature and the supernatural
- 4 In communities around the world, perceptions of the supernatural change over time

QUESTION 48

Select the option that **CORRECTLY** completes the following statement

Sorcery

- 1 is learned and not an inborn power to use magic aggressively
- 2 is the use of magic with evil-minded intent, even when it is used against evil-doers
- 3 in all its forms, is always condemned by a community
- 4 is a ritual because it is usually sanctioned within the context of the community and sociocultural system in which it occurs

QUESTION 49

Select the option that **CORRECTLY** completes the following statement

Communities who practise ancestor cults generally believe that **ancestor spirits**

- 1 denote all deceased people who live in the world of the ancestors
- 2 have unlimited knowledge of the living
- 3 can influence their living close kin as well as non-kin
- 4 do not usually send misfortune and ill-health to their close kin

QUESTION 50

Which anthropological perspective is exemplified by the following paragraph?

We must understand how economics and politics are arranged and impact on religious activities and, in turn, how religion influences economics and politics. Consider, for example, how apartheid ideology impacted on the religious behaviour of South Africans. Not only did some religious functionaries attempt to biblically justify the philosophy of apartheid, some churches enforced segregation along racial lines.

Select the **CORRECT** option

- 1 Contextualisation
- 2 Cultural relativism
- 3 The comparative method
- 4 Reflexivity

QUESTION 51

Which one of the following ritual leaders provides knowledge of the supernatural by using standardised procedures to interpret evidence found in various signs?

- 1 Priest
- 2 Prophet
- 3 Herbalist
- 4 Diviner

QUESTION 52

Which one of the statements regarding **religion today** is **INCORRECT**?

- 1 Some scholars maintain that scientific development has encouraged the practice of religion in modern life because it raises questions about human existence
- 2 It is estimated that more than half of Christian church members in southern Africa belong to fundamentalist churches
- 3 Globalisation, modernisation and secularisation have led to a worldwide renewed interest in religion
- 4 Among the fastest growing religious communities in the world are the indigenous churches of Africa

QUESTION 53

Select the option that **CORRECTLY** completes the following statement

Revelation

- 1 is an act in which humans attempt to acquire information that is only available from the supernatural
- 2 during Christian church services occurs predominantly through prayers
- 3 does not occur during altered states of consciousness
- 4 is an act where the supernatural takes the initiative to impart knowledge to humans

QUESTION 54

Match the concept in Column A to the corresponding description in Column B and then select the **CORRECT** option

COLUMN A	COLUMN B
a Myth	i Occurs when a person is in an altered state of consciousness and receives a message from the supernatural
b Trance	ii A story of cosmic origins or events that gives meaning to humans and their world
c Vision	iii Can be induced in various ways, for example, by means of drugs or rhythmic music and dancing
d Possession	iv An extreme form of altered consciousness whereby an individual is believed to become one with a spirit

- 1 a i, b ii, c iv, d iii
- 2 a ii, b iii, c i, d iv
- 3 a. iii, b iv, c ii, d i
- 4 a iii, b i, c iv, d ii

QUESTION 55

Select the option that **CORRECTLY** completes the following statement

All of the following are recurring characteristics of religious fundamentalisms **EXCEPT**

- 1 charismatic, authoritarian and usually male leadership
- 2 a rejection of modernity and all of its processes and resources
- 3 dramatic beliefs about and representations of the end of the current world
- 4 religious claims as the irreducible basis for communal and personal identity

QUESTION 56

Of which type of fundamentalism is The Christian Coalition in America an example of?

- 1 Reconstructionists
- 2 Peaceful separatists
- 3 Activists
- 4 Ideological purists

QUESTION 57

Select the option that **CORRECTLY** completes the following statement

Christian Reconstructionism advocates

- 1 a separation between religious matters and the economy that is in the grips of Satan and his minions
- 2 a world in which all people, irrespective of their race and gender, are treated as equals before God
- 3 a restoration of Old Testament Mosaic laws and a society under the rule of God
- 4 the use of humanistic values in attempts to reclaim Christian education in America

QUESTION 58

Select the option that **CORRECTLY** completes the following statement

Religious fundamentalism

- 1 is of necessity a fringe movement
- 2 in the United States is countered by the dramatic growth of evangelical denominations
- 3 rejects the contemporary divide between a sacred view of life and the secular world
- 4 sometimes embraces the instrumental benefits of modernity, but not the values of modernity

QUESTION 59

Which one of the following options regarding "group formations" as a sociocultural factor contributing to the frequency and intensity of violence is **INCORRECT**?

- 1 The potential for violence increases considerably when people come together in a group
- 2 Groups are intimidating thus an individual will take on a more hostile stance when interacting with another individual than when interacting with a group
3. Group formation gives rise to a separation of "us" and an "other", against whom violence can be committed
- 4 Groups are usually more competitive, hostile and exploitative than individuals

QUESTION 60

First decide whether Statements A, B and C which relate to ethno-religious conflicts are **CORRECT** or **INCORRECT** and then select the **CORRECT** option from those given below

Statement A

Ethno-religious conflicts may develop when hybrid religious groups and/or their interests are threatened, or prevented from realising their goals

Statement B

In the case of ethno-religious conflict, religion (or a difference in religious doctrines) is the actual issue which gives rise to the violence

Statement C

Ethno-religious conflict defies definition and cannot be categorised

- 1 Only Statements A and B are correct
- 2 Only Statements A and C are correct
- 3 Only Statement A is correct
- 4 Only Statement B is correct
- 5 Statements A, B and C are correct

TOTAL: [60]

PART 1 (GENERAL/ALGEMEEN) DEEL 1

STUDY UNIT (e.g. PSY100 X) / STUDIE-EENHEID (bv. PSY100 X) **1**

PAPER NUMBER (VRAESTELNOMMER) **2**

STUDENT NUMBER (STUDENTENOMMER) **6**

UNIQUE PAPER NO. (UNIEKE VRAESTEL NR.) **8**

INITIALS AND SURNAME (VOORLETTERS EN VAN) **3**

DATE OF EXAMINATION (DATUM VAN EKSAMEN) **4**

EXAMINATION CENTRE (E.G. PRETORIA) (EKSAMENSENTRUM (BV. PRETORIA)) **5**

Answers 1-9: (0) (1) (2) (3) (4) (5) (6) (7) (8) (9)

For use by examination invigilator
 Vir gebruik deur eksamenopsiener

IMPORTANT

- USE ONLY AN HB PENCIL TO COMPLETE THIS SHEET
- MARK LIKE THIS
- CHECK THAT YOUR INITIALS AND SURNAME HAS BEEN FILLED IN CORRECTLY
- ENTER YOUR STUDENT NUMBER FROM LEFT TO RIGHT
- CHECK THAT YOUR STUDENT NUMBER HAS BEEN FILLED IN CORRECTLY
- CHECK THAT THE UNIQUE NUMBER HAS BEEN FILLED IN CORRECTLY
- CHECK THAT ONLY ONE ANSWER PER QUESTION HAS BEEN MARKED
- DO NOT FOLD

BELANGRIK

- GEBRUIK SLEGS 'N HB POTLOOD OM HIERDIE BLAD TE VOLTOOI
- MERK AS VOLG
- KONTROLEER DAT U VOORLETTERS EN VAN REG INGEVUL IS
- VUL U STUDENTENOMMER VAN LINKS NA REGS IN
- KONTROLEER DAT U DIF KORREKTE STUDENTENOMMER VERSTREK HET
- KONTROLEER DAT DIE UNIEKE NOMMER REG INGEVUL IS
- MAAK SEKER DAT NET EEN ALTERNATIEF PER VRAAG GEMERK IS
- MOENIE VOU NIE

PART 2 (ANSWERS/ANTWOORDE) DEEL 2

Answers 10-140: (1) (2) (3) (4) (5)

Specimen only

MARK READING SHEET INSTRUCTIONS

Your mark reading sheet is marked by computer and should therefore be filled in thoroughly and correctly

USE ONLY AN HB PENCIL TO COMPLETE YOUR MARK READING SHEET

PLEASE DO NOT FOLD OR DAMAGE YOUR MARK READING SHEET

Consult the illustration of a mark reading sheet on the reverse of this page and follow the instructions step by step when working on your sheet

Instruction numbers ① to ⑩ refer to spaces on your mark reading sheet which you should fill in as follows

- ① Write your paper code in these eight squares, for instance

P	S	Y	1	0	0	-	X
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

- ② The paper number pertains only to first-level courses consisting of two papers

WRITE

0	1
---	---

 for the first paper and

0	2
---	---

 for the second. If only one paper, then leave blank

- ③ Fill in your initials and surname
- ④ Fill in the date of the examination
- ⑤ Fill in the name of the examination centre
- ⑥ WRITE the digits of your student number HORIZONTALLY (from left to right). Begin by filling in the first digit of your student number in the first square on the left, then fill in the other digits, each one in a separate square
- ⑦ In each vertical column mark the digit that corresponds to the digit in your student number as follows [-]
- ⑧ WRITE your unique paper number HORIZONTALLY
NB Your unique paper number appears at the top of your examination paper and consists only of digits (e.g. 403326)
- ⑨ In each vertical column mark the digit that corresponds to the digit number in your unique paper number as follows [-]
- ⑩ Question numbers 1 to 140 indicate corresponding question numbers in your examination paper. The five spaces with digits 1 to 5 next to each question number indicate an alternative answer to each question. The spaces of which the number correspond to the answer you have chosen for each question and should be marked as follows [-]
- ◆ For official use by the invigilator. Do not fill in any information here

UNISA
UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH AFRICA
attendance register
(university copy)

Fill-in/MCQ



Examination period

Student number

Surname

First Names

Subject

Code of paper

Number of paper

Centre

Date

This is to certify that I have read the rules governing the examinations as set out on the inside cover of this examination answer book and in the examination instructions

That the information supplied by me in this answer book is correct and valid

I undertake to adhere to the procedures rules and regulations of the University of South Africa as published in the official brochures

Signature of candidate

ID Number

Batch No
28092015MCQ

Signature of invigilator

UNISA invigilator's personnel number

NOTE Not a valid document if not completed by the Invigilator

UNISA
UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH AFRICA
attendance register
(student copy)

Fill-in/MCQ



Examination period

Student number

Surname

First Names

Subject

Code of paper

Number of paper

Centre

Date

This is to certify that I have read the rules governing the examinations as set out on the inside cover of this examination answer book and in the examination instructions

That the information supplied by me in this answer book is correct and valid

I undertake to adhere to the procedures rules and regulations of the University of South Africa as published in the official brochures

Signature of candidate

ID Number

Batch No
28092015MCQ

Signature of invigilator

UNISA invigilator's personnel number

NOTE Not a valid document if not completed by the Invigilator